

# Understanding Your VUS Familial Hypercholesterolemia (FH) Genetic Test Result

INFORMATION FOR PATIENTS WITH A **VARIANT OR VARIANTS OF UNKNOWN SIGNIFICANCE**

Result	<b>VUS</b>	Your testing shows that you have a variant of unknown significance (VUS) in a gene that causes FH. A VUS is a gene change, but we do not know if it causes FH or not.
Diagnosis	<b>NO CHANGE</b>	This testing does not rule out the diagnosis of FH for you. If you have been diagnosed with FH based on your cholesterol levels and/or family history, that remains the same.
Family Members	<b>POSSIBLE TESTING</b>	Your report will indicate if testing family members may help us learn more about your specific VUS. Please speak with your healthcare provider to determine if they might also benefit from a test to evaluate their personal risk of developing a disease.
Management Options	<b>PATIENTS WITH FH</b>	People with the most common form of FH usually respond well to a combination of diet change and medications (e.g. statins and PCSK9 inhibitors). Additional medications, lipoprotein apheresis treatment, and sometimes even surgery like a liver transplant, might be needed for those with more extreme cholesterol levels that occur less often.
Screening Options	<b>FOR PATIENTS WITH A FAMILY HISTORY OF FH</b>	If you have a family history of FH, and no mutation has been found in your family, it is likely that you are still at increased risk for FH. Talk with your doctor about regular cholesterol screening.
Next Steps	<b>DISCUSS</b>	Please share this with family members so they can talk with their doctors and learn more.
Reach Out	<b>RESOURCES</b>	National Society of Genetic Counselors <a href="https://nsgc.org">nsgc.org</a> Canadian Association of Genetic Counsellors <a href="https://cagc-accg.ca">cagc-accg.ca</a> The FH Foundation <a href="https://thefhfoundation.org">thefhfoundation.org</a> Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act (GINA) <a href="https://ginahelp.org">ginahelp.org</a>

## FH in the Family

Even though your genetic testing result was a VUS, FH can run in families. All close family members of someone with FH (like parents, brothers, sisters, children) should talk with their doctor about cholesterol screening.

Please discuss this information with your healthcare provider. The field of genetics is continuously changing, so updates related to your result, medical recommendations, and/or potential treatments may be available over time. This information is not meant to replace a discussion with a healthcare provider, and should not be considered or interpreted as medical advice.

