

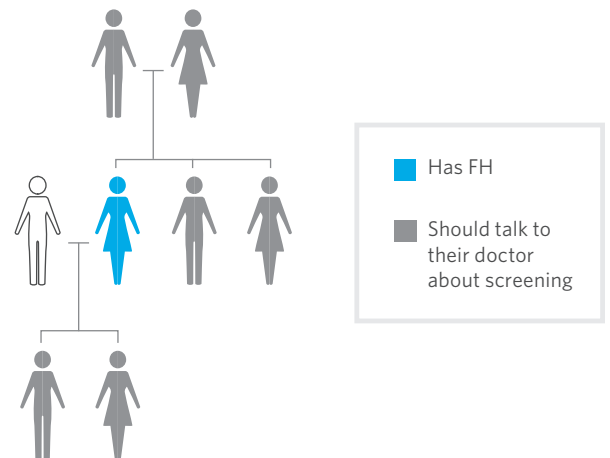
Understanding Your VUS Familial Hypercholesterolemia (FH) Genetic Test Result

INFORMATION FOR PATIENTS WITH A **VARIANT OR VARIANTS OF UNKNOWN SIGNIFICANCE**

Result	VUS	Your testing shows that you have a variant of unknown significance (VUS) in a gene that causes FH. A VUS is a gene change, but we do not know if it causes FH or not.
Diagnosis	NO CHANGE	This testing does not rule out the diagnosis of FH in you. If you have been diagnosed with FH based on your cholesterol levels and/or family history, that remains the same.
Further Testing	FOR FAMILY MEMBERS	Testing your family members that have FH may help explain this VUS. Talk with your doctor or genetic counselor about which family members may be helpful to test.
	FOR YOU	More genetic testing may be right for you. Please talk about this with your doctor or genetic counselor.
Management Options	PATIENTS WITH FH	People with the most common form of FH usually respond well to a combination of diet change and medications (e.g. statins and PCSK9 inhibitors). Lipoprotein apheresis treatment, and sometimes even surgery like a liver transplant, might be needed for those with more extreme cholesterol levels that occur less often.
Screening Options	FOR PATIENTS WITH A FAMILY HISTORY OF FH	If you have a family history of FH, and no mutation has been found in your family, it is likely that you are still at increased risk for FH. Talk with your doctor about regular cholesterol screening.
Next Steps	DISCUSS	Please share this with family members so they can talk with their doctors and learn more.
Reach Out	RESOURCES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> National Society of Genetic Counselors nsgc.org Canadian Association of Genetic Counsellors cagc-accg.ca The FH Foundation thefhfoundation.org Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act (GINA) ginahelp.org

FH in the Family

Even though your genetic testing result was a VUS, FH runs in families. All close family members of someone with FH (like parents, brothers, sisters, children) should talk with their doctor about cholesterol screening.



Please talk with your doctor or genetic counselor about this. The field of genetics is continuously changing, so updates related to your result, medical recommendations, and/or potential treatments may be available over time. This information is not meant to replace a discussion with a healthcare provider, and should not be considered or taken as medical advice.